

**Stephen Moffat, The Mouse Training Company** 





Stephen Moffat

# **Visio 2007**

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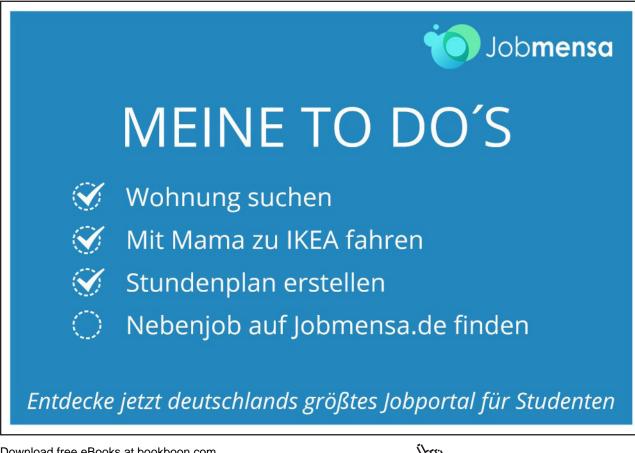
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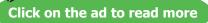
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# Introduction

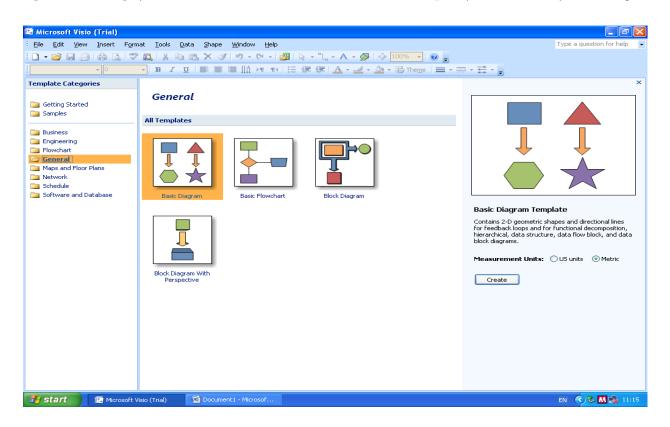
Visio is designed to help you create business and technical diagrams, including Organization Charts, Flow Charts and Office Layout Diagrams.

These diagrams are created with the use of sophisticated drawing tools and stencils of pre-drawn shapes that can be dropped onto the drawing page.

All graphics related to Microsoft in this book is in compliance with Microsoft guidelines and thus permitted by Microsoft.

# **Getting Started**

When you start Visio, it displays the **Template categories** list. When you select a category, the group of predefined templates will be displayed in the main window. You can then choose the **Template** you wish to base your drawing on.

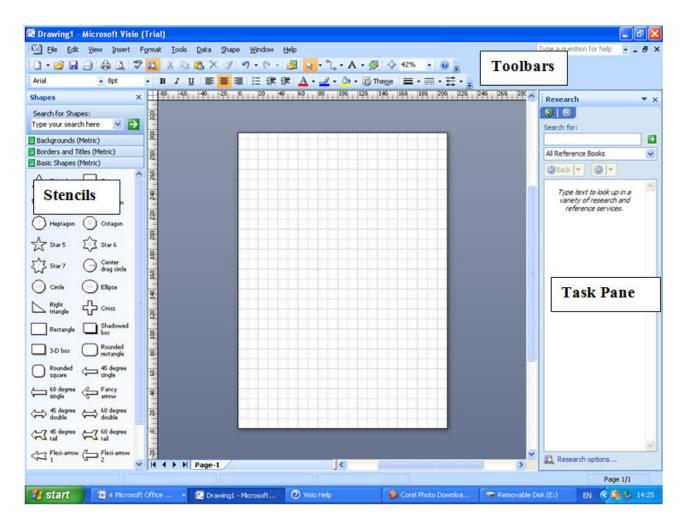


- Select the template you would like to use to see its description in the pane on the right hand side of the window.
- Choose your preferred measurement units
- Open the template you require by clicking on Create button.

# 1 Visio Environment

## Screen Layout

On the Visio screen you will notice a number of features that are similar to other Microsoft Office applications: Title Bar, Menu Bar, Standard and Formatting Toolbars and the Task Pane. You will also see the Stencils, which are particular to Visio.



When Visio starts for the first time, the Standard and Formatting toolbars share one row on the screen, resulting in some of their icons being hidden from view. Similarly, the menus show most recently used commands first (only displaying the other commands after a short delay).

These settings can be reversed by choosing **Customize** from the **Tools** menu, then on the **Customize** tab ticking the two option boxes at the top ('Show Standard & Formatting toolbars on two rows' and 'Always show full menus').

#### Standard Toolbar

	New	To create a New drawing. The drop-down arrow can be used to select a Template.
	Open	To Open an existing drawing.
	Save	To Save the current drawing.
<u>a</u>	E-mail	To E-mail the current drawing as an attachment.
	Print Page	To Print the current drawing.
4	Print Preview	To Preview the current drawing.
ABC	Spelling	To check the Spelling of all text in the current drawing.
<u>لل</u>	Research	To activate the Research task pane to enable you to search for information without the need to leave the Visio screen.
*	Cut	To move data to the clipboard.
	Сору	To Copy data to the clipboard.
2	Paste	To Paste data from the clipboard.
×	Delete	To Delete the selected shape from the drawing page.
<b>V</b>	Format Painter	To copy formatting from the current shape to others.
<b>-</b> ) -	Undo	To Undo the last action. The drop-down can be used to select as many as the last 20 actions.
<b>(</b> <sup>2</sup> -	Redo	To Redo any actions that have been Undone. The drop-down can be used to Redo multiple actions.
<b>29</b>	Shapes	To Open other stencils.
-	Pointer Tool	To revert the mouse pointer to Select mode. The drop-down gives access to Lasso and Multiple Select modes.
"L. ▼	Connector Tool	To draw Connectors between shapes. The drop-down gives access to the Connection Point Tool.
A -	Text Tool	To create Text Boxes. The drop-down gives access to the Text Block Tool.
$\mathbf{S}$	Drawing Tools	To activate the Drawing toolbar.
	AutoConnect	To automatically connect, evenly distribute, and accurately align shapes



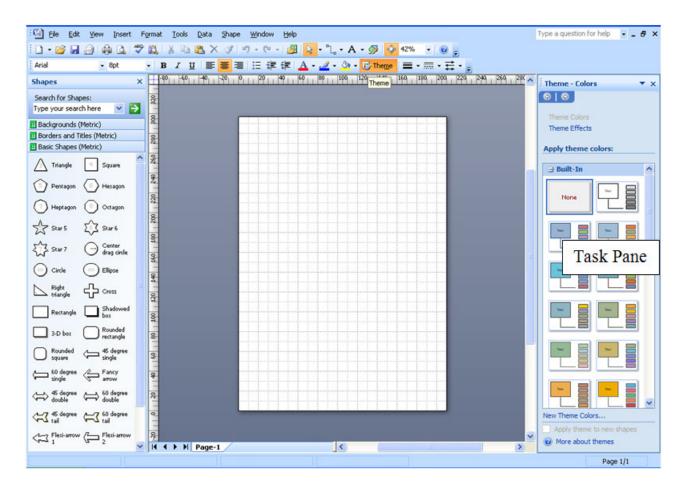
To change the Zoom factor to be used on the current drawing. To activate the Visio Help task pane.

#### Formatting Toolbar

Arial 🔻	Font	To choose the Font type used for text.
8pt 👻	Font Size	To choose the Font size used for text.
В	Bold	To apply Bold formatting to selected text, or all text within the selected shape.
Ι	Italic	To apply Italic formatting to selected text, or all text within the selected shape.
Ш	Underline	To apply Underline formatting to selected text, or all text within the selected shape.
	Align Left/Centre/Right	To Align text.
	Bullets	To bullet point the text within the shape
	Decrease indent	To decrease indentation of the text within the shape
	Increase indent	To increase indentation of the text within the shape
<u>A</u> -	Text Colour	To change the colour of selected text, or all text within the selected shape. The drop-down allows the choice of colour to be made.
	Line Colour	To change the Line (border) colour of the selected shape. The drop-down allows the choice of colour to be made
<u>-</u>	Fill Colour	To change the Fill (inside) colour of the selected shape. The drop-down allows the choice of colour to be made
	Theme	To select set of colours and effects that can be applied to a drawing. Themes are a quick and easy way to give drawings a fresh and professionally designed look.
	Line Weight	To change the Line (border) weight of the selected shape. The drop-down allows the choice of weight to be made
	Line Pattern	To change the Line (border) pattern of the selected shape. The drop-down allows the choice of pattern to be made
<b>↓</b> ↓	Line Ends	To add Line Ends (such as Arrow heads) to lines that have been drawn. This does not apply to shape borders.

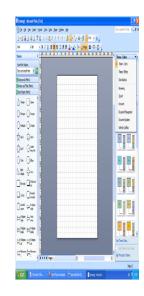
#### Task Pane

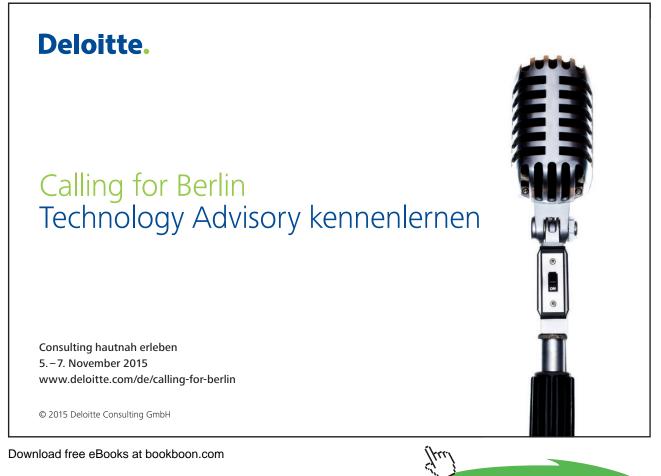
The task pane is designed to make tasks simpler to perform by making their options more accessible.



You can switch between the different views of the task pane by clicking on the task pane name bar.

**Visio Environment** 





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# 2 File Commands

# Saving a File

To Save a File for the First Time

• Select **Save** from the **File** menu or click Save on the standard toolbar – the **Save As** dialog box will appear.

Save As		x
Save in:	🗎 My Documents 💽 🕲 - 🔰 🔍 🗙 📸 🎫 - Tools -	
My Recent Documents	에 My Data Sources My eBooks 행 My Music 끝 My Shapes	-
Desktop		
My Documents		
My Computer		
	File name: Drawing1 Save	-
My Network Places	Save as type: Drawing (*,vsd)	],

- Type a name for the file.
- Change the directory and/or the drive if required.
- Leave the file with the extension **.vsd**
- Choose Save.

#### To Save an Existing File

• Select **Save** from the **File** menu or click **Save** 

#### Closing a File

• Select **Close** from the **File** menu.

#### OR

• Click the Close Window icon in the top right of the screen



# Opening an Existing File

• Select **Open** from the **File** menu.

### OR

- Click Open
- The open dialog box will appear:

Open								×
Look in:	🛅 Desktop			• ③ •	2 🕄	× 📬 🎫	• Tools •	
My Recent Documents	Drawing1.v	d						
Desktop								
My Documents								
My Computer								
My Network Places	 File <u>n</u> ame: Files of <u>t</u> ype:	All Visio Files (	(*.vs*; *.v?	x)		•		oen 💌

- Select the file you require.
- Choose Open.

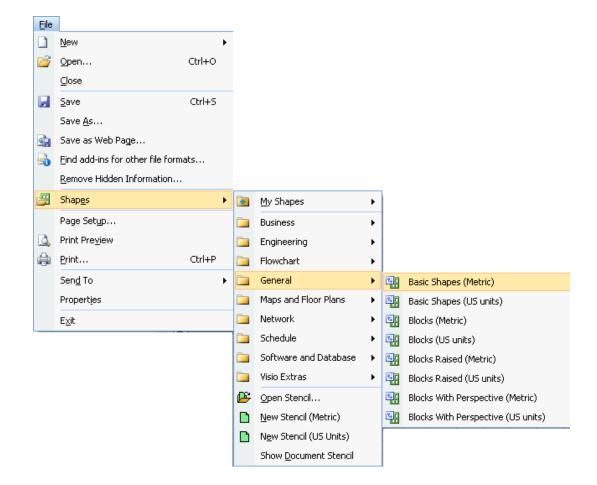
# 3 Stencils

A stencil is a collection of master shapes that are associated with a particular drawing type. Stencils are stored in stencil files (with a .vss extension). When you create a new drawing based on a template, the template opens stencils that are related to the drawing type. By default, stencils appear docked on the left side of the drawing window. You can also open a stencil independently of a template.

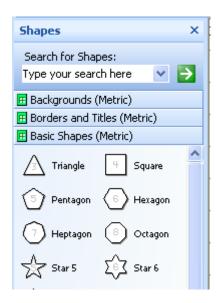
### **Opening more stencils**

Although templates will automatically open particular related stencils, other stencils can also be opened for use with a drawing.

• From the File menu, choose Shapes, and then choose a stencil from one of the Category folders listed:



• The stencil opens docked, with the title bars of the other open stencils cascaded behind it:



#### OR

• Click **Shapes** on the standard toolbar, the stencil Category folders will appear.

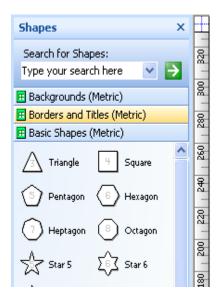


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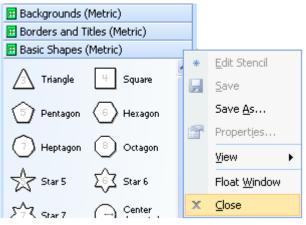
# Moving between Stencils

• Click on the name of the stencil you wish to use, that stencil will appear at the front of the stencil column:



### **Closing stencils**

• Click with your right mouse button on the name of the stencil you wish to close, a pop up menu will appear:



• Click on Close with your left mouse button.

# Searching for a Shape on a Stencil

If you are unsure which stencil contains the shape you require, then a search can be performed from the top part of the **Shapes** window.

Shapes >	<	
Search for Shapes:		
Type your search here 🛛 💌 🔁		
Backgrounds (Metric)     Borders and Titles (Metric)		
🖽 Basic Shapes (Metric)		
	~	

- Enter the word or phrase in the Search for Shapes: box and click the arrow to start the search.
- The results will appear in a temporary stencil:

Shapes	×
Search for Shapes:	
square 💌 🛃	1
😣 square	
3-D box 3-D box.14	^
3-D box.18 3-D box.26	
Box Box.13	

- When a new search is performed, these results will be replaced by those of the new search.
- The results stencil can be closed at any time in the normal way.
- You can make some adjustment to the Search setting by going to the **Tools** menu, **Options** and selecting the **Shape Search** tab.

Options 🔀
View General Save/Open Units Shape Search Advanced
✓ Show Shape Search pane
Search locations
Everywhere     ✓ My Computer     ✓ Visio Local Shapes     ✓ The Internet     ✓ Visio Web Shapes
Search for All of the words (AND) Any of the words (OR)
Results Sort results:  Alphabetically By Group
Open results in new window
Warn when results are greater than: 100 📚
OK Cancel



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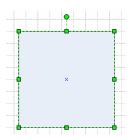
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# 4 Working with Shapes

Shape is the general term for the objects you will find on a stencil and objects created using the drawing tools. These include geometric shapes such as rectangles, triangles and ellipses as well as more specialised shapes.

# Creating a shape

- Locate the required shape on the stencil.
- Click and hold down the mouse button on the shape.
- Drag it over to your page.
- Let the mouse button go when you have positioned the shape in the preferred location.
- The shape will appear with 8 square (**Resize**) handles around the outside and 1 round (**Rotate**) handle at the top.
- These **Selection Handles** tell us the shape is active and able to be edited.



# Selecting shapes

Shapes must be selected before any action such as copying, deleting and formatting can go ahead.

#### To Select a Single Shape

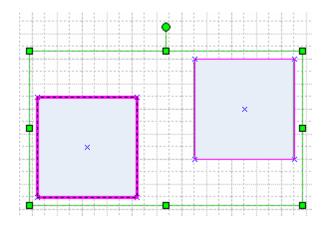
- Click on the shape with the left mouse button.
- The selection handles described above will appear.

#### To Deselect A Shape

• Click on any blank area of the page.

#### To Select Multiple Shapes Using the Keyboard

- Select the first shape.
- Hold down the **SHFT** key on the keyboard and select the second shape.
- The selection handles now form a rectangle that surrounds both of the shapes:



- Further shapes can also be selected using the same method.
- While still holding down the SHFT a selected shape can be deselected by clicking it for a second time.

#### To Select Multiple Shapes Using the Multiple Select Tool

• Click the drop-down next to the Pointer Tool:



- Select the Multiple Select option.
- Click onto all the shapes to be selected, one after the other.
- Click a shape for a second time to deselect it.
- The Multiple Select option needs to be deactivated when it is no longer needed.

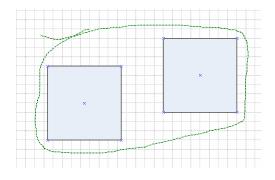
#### To Select Shapes Using the Area Select Tool

This method involves dragging a selection box around the shape or shapes to be selected.

- Starting above and to the left of your shapes, click and drag your mouse towards the bottom right of your shapes:
- Make sure all parts of the required shapes are within the selection box.
- Release the mouse button when you are happy with your box; if not, click away so nothing is selected and try to drag the box again.

#### To Select Shapes Using the Lasso Select Tool

This method involves drawing a selection 'lasso' of any shape around the shape or shapes to be selected.



- Click the Pointer Tool drop-down and select Lasso Select.
- Click and drag with the mouse to start drawing the lasso.
- Ensure the shapes to be selected are fully within the lasso.
- If possible overlap the start and end points of the lasso (although this is not always essential).

Both the Area Select and the Lasso Select methods can be used in conjunction with the Multiple Select method in order to easily select multiple shapes which are positioned in different parts of the drawing page.



#### To Select All Shapes on a Page

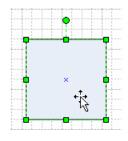
• In the Edit menu, choose Select All.

#### OR

• Press CTRL+A.

#### **Moving Shapes**

• Point your mouse at the shape to be moved.



- Click and hold down the mouse button.
- Drag the shape to the new location.
- Release the mouse button.

# **Deleting Shapes**

- Select the shape to be deleted.
- Press the **Delete** key.

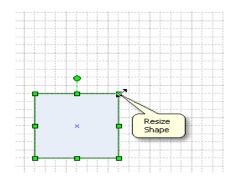
#### OR

• Use Delete on the formatting toolbar.

### **Resizing Shapes**

#### Resizing a Shape with the Mouse

- Select the shape to be resized.
- Move the mouse pointer to the required **Resize** handle:



- Drag the handle until the shape is at the required size.
- Release the mouse button.

Click and drag on any corner when resizing to maintain the shape's height-to-width proportions.

#### Resizing a Shape with the Size & Position Window

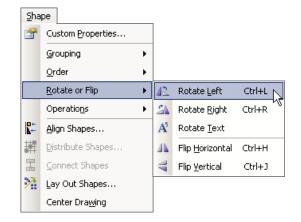
- Select the shape to be resized.
- From the **View** menu, select **Size & Position** the following window will appear in the bottom left of the screen:

Size	x	85 mm
8	Y	215 mm
Positio	Width	40 mm
tior	Height	40 mm
- =	Angle	0 deg
×	Pin Pos	Center-Cent

- Increase/decrease the **Width** and **Height** values to change the size of the shape.
- The X and Y values refer to the position of the shape on the drawing page.

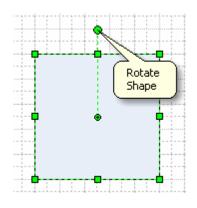
### **Rotating Shapes**

- Select the shape to be rotated.
- Select Rotate Left or Rotate Right from Rotate or Flip in the Shape menu:



OR

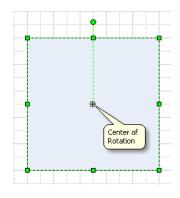
- Select the shape.
- Use the **Rotate** handle to drag the shape round as far as necessary:



#### Changing the Centre of Rotation

The centre of rotation is normally positioned in the centre of the shape and defines the point at which the shape will rotate. The centre of rotation can be moved at any time.

- Select the shape and move the mouse pointer over the Rotate handle (see above).
- The **Centre of Rotation** will appear in the centre of the shape:



Move the mouse over the centre of rotation and click & drag it to another position. ٠

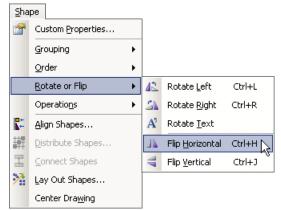


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# **Flipping Shapes**

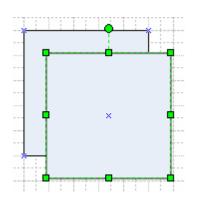
- Select the shape to be flipped.
- Select Flip Horizontal or Flip Vertical from Rotate or Flip in the Shape menu:



# **Duplicating/Copying Shapes**

#### Duplicating a Shape

- Select the shape to be duplicated.
- Select **Duplicate** from the **Edit** menu, and a copy of the shape will appear directly beside the original:



• **CTRL+D** will do the same.

#### OR

• Hold down the CTRL key and move the shape to its new position, a copy is created.

#### Copying a Shape between Pages

- Select the shape to be copied.
- Select **Copy** from the **Edit** menu.

- Move to the page where the copy is required.
- Select **Paste** from the **Edit** menu.

#### Moving a Shape between Pages

- Select the shape to be moved.
- Select **Cut** from the **Edit** menu.
- Go to the page where the shape is required.
- Select Paste from the Edit menu.

#### OR

• Use Cut 📕, Copy 🗈 and Paste 🖺 from the standard toolbar.

# Changing the attributes of a Shape

Attributes, such as line and fill colour, can be changed to alter the appearance of a shape.

To Change Line (Border) Attributes

- Select the shape for which the line attributes are to be changed.
- Select Line from the Format menu the Line dialog box will appear:

Line				×
Line		— Line ends —		-
Pattern: 01:	<b>_</b>	<u>B</u> egin:	00: None	
Weight: 01:	<b>-</b>	<u>E</u> nd:	00: None	
C <u>o</u> lor:	<b>•</b>	Begin <u>s</u> ize:	Medium	
Cap: Rour	nd 💌	End size:	Medium	
Iransparency:	0%			
Round corners		- Preview		-
Rounding: 0 mm				
2		Apply	OK Cancel	

Line	
Pattern	Changes the style of the line, e.g. dotted, dashed etc.
Weight	Changes the thickness of a line or a line around a shape.
Colour	Changes the colour of the line or the line colour of a shape.
Сар	Makes the ends of a line either round or square. This may not be visible if the line is fairly thin.
Transparency	This sets the transparency of the line, from 0 to 100.
Line Ends	
Begin/End	Changes the style of the beginning/end of the line, e.g. adds arrowhead.
Begin/End Size	Changes the size of the beginning/end of line attachments.
Round Corners	Gives you the option to smooth the corners of the line or shape.

Choose OK to finish. ٠



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#### OR

- Select the shape or line.
- From the formatting toolbar:



Line Weight
Line Pattern
Line Ends.

Line Colour.

#### To Change Fill Attributes

- Select the shape for which the fill attributes are to be changed.
- Select Fill from the Format menu the Fill dialog box will appear:

Fill	×
Fill	Shadow
Color:	Style: 00: None
Pattern: 01: Solid	Color:
Patt <u>e</u> rn color:	Pattern: 00: None 💌
Iransparency:	Pattern color:
Preview	Transparency: 0%
2	Apply OK Cancel

Fill

Colour	Allows the colour of the shape to be chosen.
Pattern	Allows a pattern to be applied to the fill of the shape.
Pattern Colour	Allows the colour of the pattern to be chosen.
Transparency	Sets the Transparency of the fill, from 0 to 100.
Shadow	Some Shadow settings can be set from this section, but the <b>Shadow</b> dialog box (from the <b>Format</b> menu) gives more options.

• Choose **OK** to finish.

#### OR

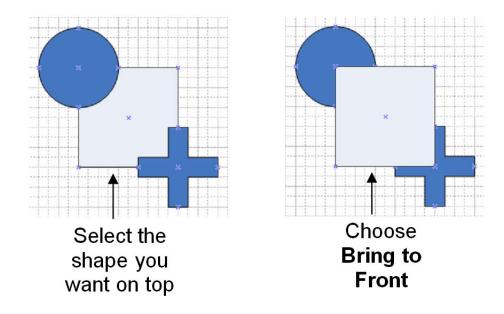
- Select the shape.
- From the formatting toolbar:



Fill Colour.

### **Stacking Shapes**

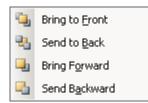
When you are working with shapes, you will find that you sometimes need to stack them to get the effect you want. When you stack shapes on top of each other, they will overlap. Visio has commands to move shapes up or down in a stack.



#### Bringing Shapes to the Front/Back of a Stack

The Bring to Front and Send to Back commands move a shape to the top or bottom of the stack.

- Select the shape you want to move.
- From the Shape menu, choose Order. The following sub-menu will appear:



• Select Bring to Front or Send to Back.

#### Bringing Shapes Forward/Backward One Level

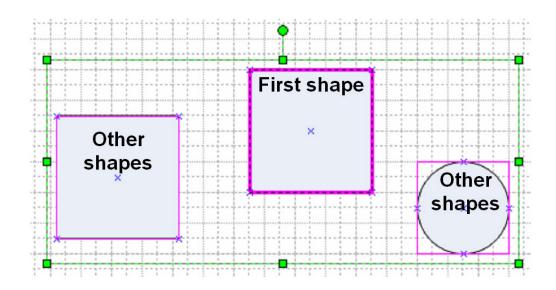
The Bring Forward and Send Backward commands move a shape up or down in the stack one level at a time.

- Select the shape you want to move.
- Select Bring Forward or Send Backward from the Order option of the Shape menu.

#### Aligning shapes

If you have created a number of shapes, you can align the entire group on their left/right borders, their top/bottom border or their centres. You do not have to select and move each shape individually.

- Select the first shape, the handles will be green. This will be the master shape.
- Select the other shapes using the **SHFT** key (or the **Multiple Select** option from the Pointer Tool dropdown).
- The green handles will surround all of the selected shapes. The first shape (the master) will now have a thick pink border, while the subsequent shapes selected will have a thinner pink border:

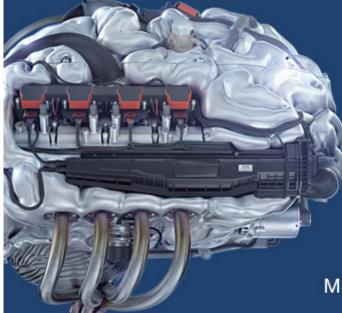


• Choose Align Shapes from the Shape menu, the Align Shapes dialog opens:

Align Shapes	x
Vertical alignment	_
Horizontal alignment	_
$\square$ Greate guide and glue shapes to it	_
OK Cancel	

- Select the type of alignment you require. The green shape on each of the icons refers to the master shape.
- Click on **OK**.

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# **Distributing Shapes**

If you have created a number of shapes, you can distribute space equally between them.

- Select the shapes you want to distribute space between.
- Choose Distribute Shapes from the Shape menu, the Distribute Shapes dialog opens:

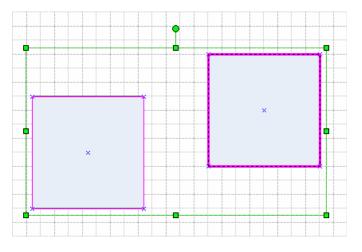
Distribute Sha	apes	×
<u>V</u> ertical distrib	oution	_
	早 理 理	
<u>H</u> orizontal dist	tribution	
🦳 <u>C</u> reate gu	ides and glue shapes to them	1
2	OK Cancel	

- Select the type of distribution you want.
- Click on OK.

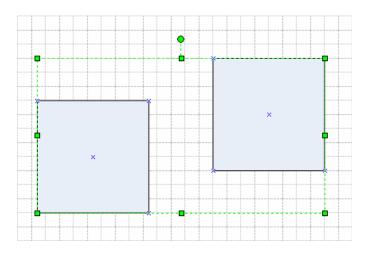
### **Grouping Shapes**

When you have selected two or more shapes, you can create a group. Once you have a group, any attribute you choose such as shadow or line colour, is assigned to all the individual shapes within a group – as long as it applies (e.g. you cannot have a line with a shaded fill). The grouped shapes all move and rotate as a group.

## Two Shapes Selected - NOT Grouped



## **Two Shapes Grouped**



## To Group Selected Shapes

- Select the shapes to be grouped.
- Choose **Grouping** and then **Group** from the **Shape** menu.

#### OR

• Press CTRL+G.

## To Ungroup Shapes

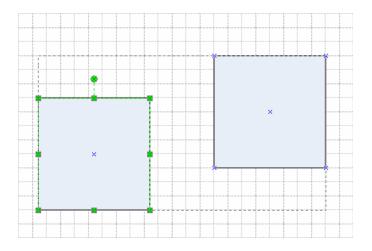
- Select the group by clicking on one of its shapes.
- Choose **Grouping** and then **Ungroup** from the **Shape** menu.

## OR

• Press CTRL+SHFT+U.

## Selecting a Shape within a Group

- Select the group.
- Select the shape you want to alter. When the shape has been selected, its selection handles will contain small crosses.



- Format the shape.
- Or click & drag the shape to move it within the boundaries of the group.
- Click away from the shape to deselect the group when you have finished.

# 5 Pages & Views

# Creating a new page

- A new page can be added after the page that is currently displayed.
- Select New Page from the Insert menu.
- Choose OK.

## Moving Between Pages

• Page Tabs appear at the bottom of the screen:

• Click onto a Tab to switch to that page.

## OR

• Pressing CTRL+ Page Up/Down will move you forward or backward one page at a time through the file.



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## Zooming

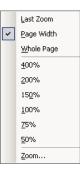
You can zoom in and out of your drawing to see either the whole page or just a portion of it.

Zooming via the Toolbar

• The Zoom drop-down 42% • on the standard toolbar can be used.

## Zooming via the Menu

• Choose **Zoom** from the **View** menu. The following sub-menu will appear:



- Select the desired magnification.
- The Page Width and Whole Page options are especially useful.

## Zooming via Keyboard Shortcuts

Position the mouse pointer over the top of the shape on which you want to zoom.

#### CTRL+SHFT

CTRL+W	This is the same as	choosing <b>Whole Page</b> from the Zoom menu.
+ Right mouse button	& drag	Hand, scroll page
+ Left mouse button &	drag	Marquee zoom in
+ Right mouse button	click	Zoom out
+ Left mouse button cl	ick	Zoom in

## Ruler & Grid

The page has a visible Grid of squares designed to help with the positioning of shapes. The size of the squares on this grid will change as you zoom in and out of the page.

There are also vertical and horizontal Rulers found on the left and top of the drawing page.

Both of these features can be adjusted from the Ruler & Grid option of the Tools menu.

## Snap & Glue

As one shape is moved close to another on a drawing page, the two will tend to line up exactly without a gap between them. This is a feature called Snap. This is typically what you would want to happen to help with the overall appearance of your drawing. The feature can be deactivated by choosing **Snap & Glue** from the **Tools** menu.

## Guides

Guides are another method designed to help with the positioning of shapes. Both horizontal and vertical guides can be introduced to the drawing page.

- Move the mouse pointer to one of the rulers (the top ruler for a horizontal guide, the left ruler for a vertical).
- Click & drag onto the drawing page. The guide will be created wherever the mouse is released.
- Guides can be moved, copied and deleted just like normal shapes.



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**ERLEBEN, WAS VERBINDET.** 

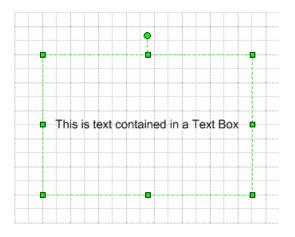
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# 6 Working with Text

## **Text Boxes**

Adding Text to a Drawing

- Select Text Tool A from the standard toolbar.
- Click and drag a box on the page where you want the text to go.
- Type the text.
- Click on the Pointer Tool when finished:



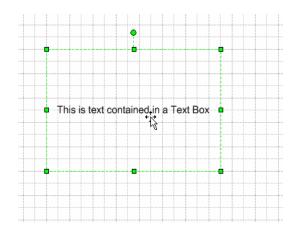
• This has created a **Text Box** to hold the text.

## Editing Text in a Text Box

- Double click on the text box to be edited, all text will be highlighted.
- Click into the text and start editing.
- Click outside the text box when finished.

## Moving a Text Box

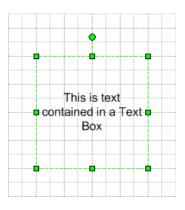
- Click on the text to be moved the handles will appear around the outside.
- Point at the text or the border (but not the space in between):



• Click and drag to the new position.

## **Resizing A Text Box**

- Click on the text box to be resized.
- Drag the handles to resize the box (the font size will not change):



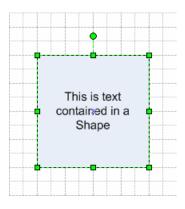
## Rotating a Text Box

This is the same process as rotating a shape (see Rotating Shapes on Page 3).

## Shapes

## Adding Text to a Shape

- Drag the shape onto the page or click to select an existing shape.
- Start typing. Visio will automatically switch to the typing mode and zoom in on the shape.
- Click outside of the shape when finished:



## Editing Text in a Shape

- Double click on the shape whose text is to be edited, all text will be highlighted.
- Click into the text and start editing.
- Click outside the shape when finished.



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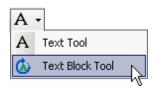


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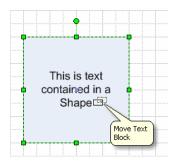
## Moving Text in a Shape

The text in a shape is housed in a Text Frame (or Text Block). This text frame starts off with the same dimensions as the shape, and is positioned on top of it. It can therefore be difficult to see.

The text frame has the ability to be moved or resized independently of the shape, if required. This is done by activating the **Text Block Tool**, from the Text Tool drop-down on the standard toolbar:



• With the Text Block Tool activated, move the mouse cursor over the text to be moved:



• Click and drag the text frame to its new position:

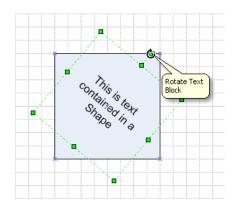
	•	
 -	····· Ö·····	
	×	
	This is text	
 -	contained in Shape	a•
 -		¢

Resizing a Text Frame in a Shape

- Activate the Text Block Tool.
- The selection handles that are visible will now resize the Text Frame, not the shape.

### Rotating a Frame in a Shape

- Activate the Text Block Tool.
- The Rotate handle that is visible will now rotate the Text Frame, not the shape.



## **Formatting Text**

Text attributes such as font, size and colour can be changed using the formatting toolbar and commands from the **Format** menu. Before text can be formatted it has to be selected.

## To Select All Text in a Text Box or Shape

- Click on the text to be selected handles will appear around the box.
- The box (and therefore all of its text) is now selected.

## To Select Some of the Text in a Text Box or Shape

- Select the text box.
- Click at the start of the text to be selected.
- Click and drag the mouse to highlight and select the required text.

## Alignment of text

## Horizontal Alignment

- Select the shape.
- Choose **Text** from the **Format** menu, then choose the **Paragraph** tab.
- Choose the desired alignment from the Horizontal Alignment drop down box:

ext X
Font Character Paragraph Text Block Tabs Bullets
General
Horizontal alignment: Centered
Right
Before text: 0 mm 🔹 After text: 0 mm 🔹 First line: 0 mm 🔹
Spacing
Before: 0 pt 🔺 After: 0 pt 🚁 Line: 120% 🔹
Apply OK Cancel

Choose OK.

OR

- Use the Align icons **E E** on the <u>formatting</u> toolbar. •
- Use the Increase/ Decrease indent icons **L** to increase or decrease indentation of the text



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## Vertical Alignment

- Select the shape.
- Choose Text from the Format menu, and then choose the Text Block tab.
- Choose the desired alignment from the **Vertical Alignment** drop down box:

Text X
Font Character Paragraph Text Block Tabs Bullets
Alignment
Vertical: Middle
Top Middle Middle
Top: 4 pt A Left: 4 pt A
Bottom: 4 pt 👘 Right: 4 pt 👘
Text background
None     O Solid color:
Transparency: 0%
Apply OK Cancel

• Choose OK.

# Tabs within A Text Box or Shape

- Select the text box.
- Choose **Text** from the **Format** menu, then choose the **Tabs** tab.
- In the Tab stop position box on the right of the dialog box, enter the position at which you want the tab:

Text	×
Font Character Paragraph Text Block Tabs	Bullets
Tab stops:	· · ·
A	Tab stop position:
	Alignment
	C Center C Decimal
<b>•</b>	Default tab stops: 15 mm
Add Modify Remove	Remove All
 ?	
<u>ष</u>	Apply OK Cancel

- Choose what type of alignment you require from the Alignment section.
- Choose Add.
- Repeat the above steps for any other tabs.
- Choose OK.
- By pressing the Tab key, you will move to the programmed positions.

## Bullets within A Text Box or Shape

- Select the text box.
- Click the **Bullets** button 🔲 on the Formatting toolbar.

## OR

- Select the text box.
- Choose **Text** from the **Format** menu, then choose the **Bullets** tab.
- Choose the bullet **Style** required:

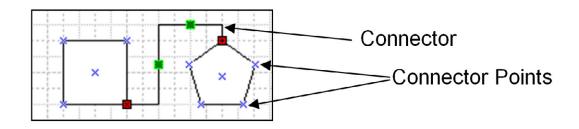
Text	×
Font Character Paragraph Text Block Tabs Bullets	
Style:	Font size: 100% *** Text position: 0 mm ** Custom
	Bullet characters:
<b>0</b>	pply OK Cancel

• Choose OK.

# 7 Connectors

# Overview

Connectors are lines that connect your shapes. Once a connection has been made, when the shape is moved, the connector points stay connected and move with the shape.



You can connect any two shapes together. You can bring your shapes out already connected or connect them when they are on the drawing page.

Using the AutoConnect option



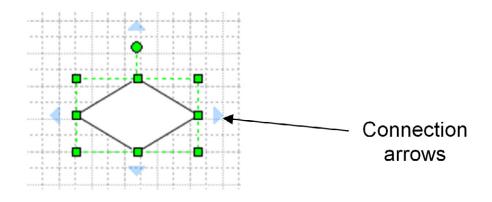


Visio 2007 made it easier to automatically connect, evenly distribute, and accurately align shapes by adding AutoConnect option.

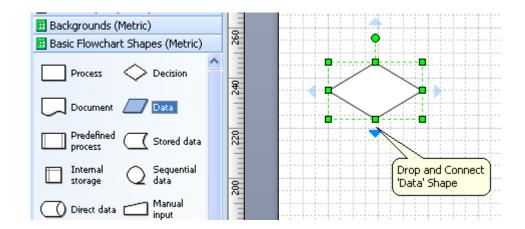
• Check if the AutoConnect button 🔲 on the **Standard Toolbar** is switched on.

🞴 - AutoConnect ON 🔟 - AutoConnect OFF

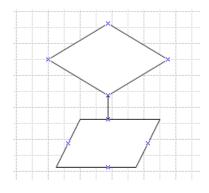
• Insert the first shape to your drawing. If you hover over it with your mouse pointer, blue arrowheads will become visible. Those are the connection arrows.



- Move back to the stencil and select the next shape by clicking on it.
- Hover over the first shape until the blue arrow heads become visible. Move to the arrow head you want to use as your connection point and click on it.

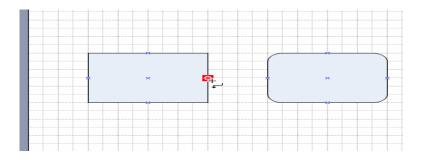


• Your shapes will now be connected.

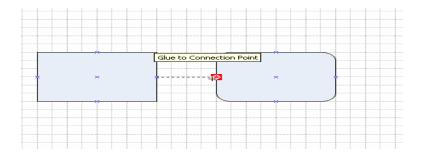


# Creating a Point-to-Point Connection

- Choose the Connector Tool
- Move the mouse over one of the connection points of the first shape:



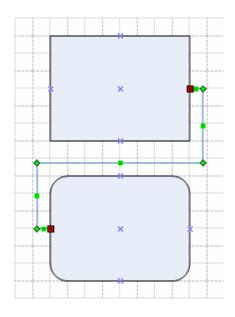
• Click & Drag to a connection point on the second shape:



• The connector is now fixed to the two connection points. This is indicated by the 'x' and '+' symbols in the red squares:



• If either of the two shapes were to move, the connector would stay fixed to the same two connection points:



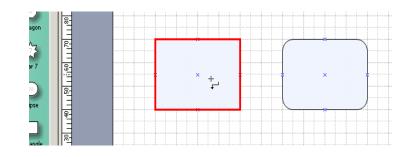
Nehmen Sie die nächsten 50 Stufen Ihrer Karriereleiter doch gleich auf einmal.



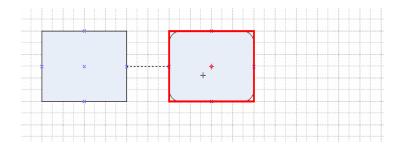
53

# Creating a Shape-to-Shape Connection

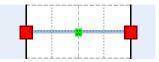
- Choose the Connector Tool
- Move the mouse over the first shape. The whole shape becomes selected:



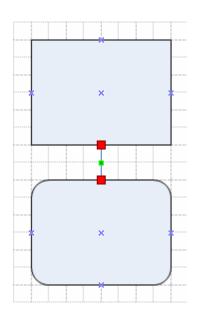
• Click & Drag over to the second shape. It will also become selected:



• The connector is now fixed to the two shapes. This is indicated by the larger, empty red squares:



• If either of the two shapes were to move, the connector would move to the two closest connection points:



## **Connecting Multiple Shapes**

- Select the shapes you want to connect.
- Choose the **Connect Shapes** from the **Shape** menu.
- This forms a Shape-to-Shape Connection between the shapes.

# Automatically Connected Shapes

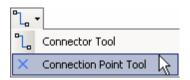
- Choose the Connector Tool
- Select the shape you require and drag onto the page.
- Select another shape you require and drag onto the page.
- Shapes are automatically connected using a Shape-to-Shape connection.

## Working With connection points

Sometimes you may want to have connection points in specific positions on a shape. Visio has predefined connection points, but these can be altered.

## Adding a Connection Point

- Select the shape.
- Choose the **Connection Point Tool** from the Connector Tool drop-down:



- Move your mouse pointer to the position on the shape where you want to add a connection point.
- Hold down the CTRL key, the mouse pointer will be carrying a small cross at the tip.
- Click the mouse and the extra connection point will be added.

## **Deleting a Connection Point**

- Choose the **Connection Point Tool**.
- Click on the connection point you want to delete.
- The connection point will go pink.
- Press the Delete key.

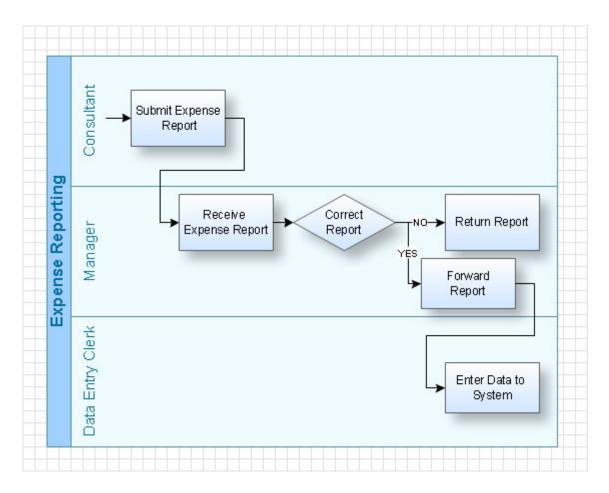


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# Working with cross- functional bands (Swim Lanes)

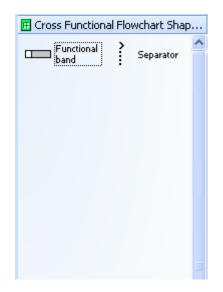
The swim lane flowchart differs from other flowcharts in that processes and decisions are grouped visually by placing them in lanes.



• From the File menu select Shapes, Flow Chart, Cross Functional Flowchart Shapes.

Eile							
	New	+					
2	Open	Ctrl+0					
	⊆lose						
	<u>S</u> ave	Ctrl+S					
	Save <u>A</u> s						
<u>_</u>	Save as Web Page						
-	Eind add-ins for other file form	ats					
	Remove Hidden Information						
2	Shap <u>e</u> s	۲	*	My Shapes	•	<b>e</b> .	Arrow Shapes (Metric)
	Page Setyp			Business	×	4	Arrow Shapes (US units)
4	Print Pre <u>v</u> iew			Engineering	•	8	Basic Flowchart Shapes (Metric)
	Print	Ctrl+P		Flowchart	•	8	Basic Flowchart Shapes (US units)
	Sen <u>d</u> To	•		General	•	4	Cross Functional Flowchart Shapes Horizontal (Metric)
	Properties			Maps and Floor Plans	•	<b>e</b> .	Cross Functional Flowchart Shapes Horizontal (US units)
	E <u>x</u> it			Network	•	2	Cross Functional Flowchart Shapes Vertical (Metric)
		· · · ·		Schedule	•	2	Cross Functional Flowchart Shapes Vertical (US units)
				Software and Database	•	20	Data Flow Diagram Shapes (Metric)
				Visio Extras	•	е <b>р</b> -	Data Flow Diagram Shapes (US units)
			œ	Open Stencil		8	Department (Metric)
			n	New Stencil (Metric)		20	Department (US units)
				New Stencil (US Units)		26	IDEFO Diagram Shapes (Metric)
			_	Show Document Stencil		-	IDEFO Diagram Shapes (US units)
			-	_			Miscellaneous Flowchart Shapes (Metric)
						4	Miscellaneous Flowchart Shapes (US units)
						-	SDL Diagram Shapes (Metric)
						<b>B</b>	SDL Diagram Shapes (US units)

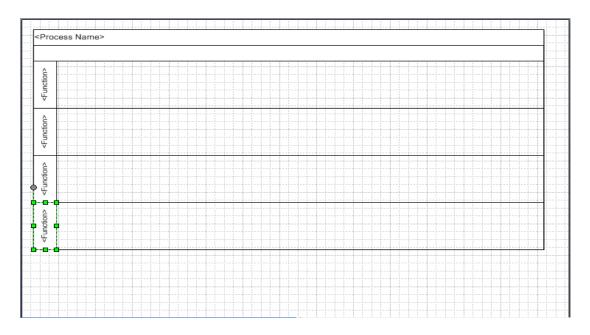
• The Functional Flowchart Shapes stencil will open.



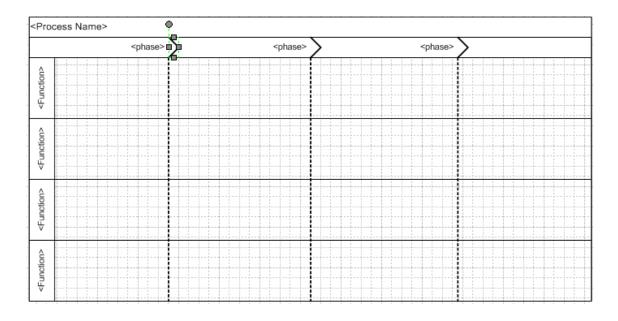
• Click and drag onto your page the Functional band. You will be presented with the flow chart options window.

Flowchart	×
Band orientation	◯ Vertical
Number of bands: 1	•
	K Cancel

- Select the orientation and number of bands needed and click OK.
- The bands will be created on the drawing page.



- Type the Process Name and Function names into provided shapes.
- You can now create your Flowchart and group the flowchart shapes by positioning them in the bands provided.
- To divide the flow chart into the phases click and drag the separator and drop it where required.





# 8 Drawing Shapes

As well as offering a multitude of shapes in its stencils, Visio also provides tools to enable the drawing of shapes. The Drawing toolbar is activated using the Drawing Tools icon on the standard toolbar:



- Click onto the appropriate tool for the shape you want to draw.
- Move the mouse cursor onto the drawing page.
- Click and drag to produce the shape or line.

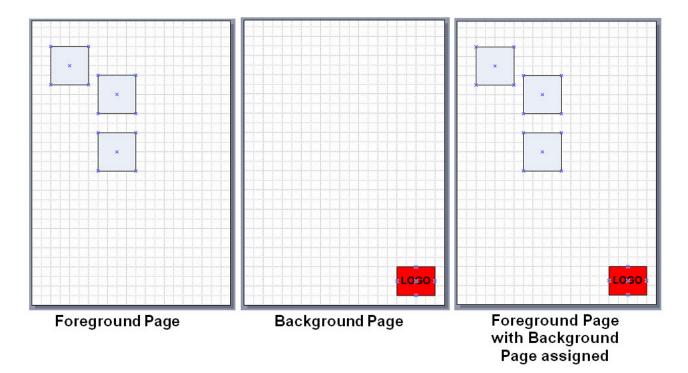
The tools are divided into shape tools and line tools.

#### Shape

	Rectangle Tool	For a rectangle or a square. Click and drag a frame for the shape, from one corner diagonally across to the opposite corner. For a square, hold down the <b>SHFT</b> key as you are dragging.
0	Ellipse Tool	For an ellipse or a circle. Click and drag a frame for the shape, from one corner diagonally across to the opposite corner. For a circle, hold down the <b>SHFT</b> key as you are dragging.
Line		
/	Line Tool	For straight lines. Click and drag from the start point to the finish. Holding down the SHIFT key will ensure the lines are at 45 <sup>0</sup> increments.
$\overline{}$	Arc Tool	For arcs. Click and drag from the start point to the finish. Choose the pointer tool to adjust the curve with the control handle.
Ś	Freeform Tool	For an irregular shape. 'Bend' points are provided for adjusting the shape.
8	Pencil Tool	The pencil tool can be used to draw both straight lines and arcs. It uses 'gesture- recognition' to decide which type of line to create.

# 9 Background Pages

Each Visio drawing contains at least one page; its foreground page. A drawing may also contain one or more background pages. When you assign a background page to a foreground page, the shapes on the background page are also visible on the foreground page. This can be a very useful way of displaying a logo, for example.



You can assign only one background page to a foreground page, but each background page can also have its own background page. This allows multiple background pages to be used to create a layered effect.

## Inserting a Background Page

- Choose New Page from the Insert menu.
- In the Page Setup box, choose Background from the Type section:

Page Setup				2
Print Setup Page Size	Drawing Scale	Page Properties	Layout and Routir	ng   Shadows
Page properties				
Туре:	C Eoreground	• Background	Ĵ	
<u>N</u> ame:	Background-1	μĘ		
Background:	None		•	
Measurement units:	Millimeters		▼	
🔲 Open page in new y	<u>v</u> indow			
0			ОК	Cancel

- Visio will give a default name of 'Background-1', until you create a new name.
- Choose OK.
- Design the layout of the background page.



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## Assigning a Background Page

- Display the foreground page for which you wish to assign a background page.
- Choose Page Setup from the File menu. Click onto the Page Properties tab.
- Choose the desired Background page from the drop-down:

ge Setup			1		1
Print Setup Page Size	Drawing Scale	Page Properties	Layout a	nd Routing   S	hadows
Page properties					
Туре:	• Eoreground	C Background	ł		
<u>N</u> ame:	Page-1				
Background:	None				
Measurement units:	Background-1 None			°	

• Choose OK.

## Creating a Background Page from an Existing Page

- Display the foreground page you wish to become the Background Page.
- Choose Page Setup from the File menu. Click onto the Page Properties tab.
- Select **Background** from the **Type** section.
- Choose OK.

## Editing an Existing Background Page

• Display the background page as you would a normal foreground page:

K ↔ H\Page-1 / Background-1 /

• Edit as normal.

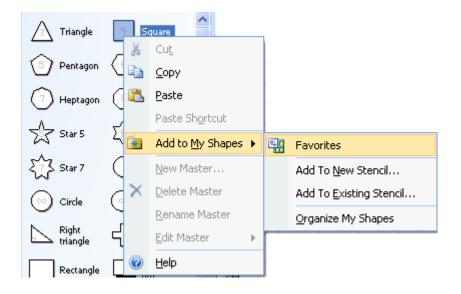
# 10 Custom Stencils

The Favourites stencil is one that is automatically created when you install Visio and is located in the My Shapes folder, in My Documents. It can be used to store shapes that you use often, those that you create yourself, or even your customised versions of shapes from other stencils.

# The Favourites Stencil

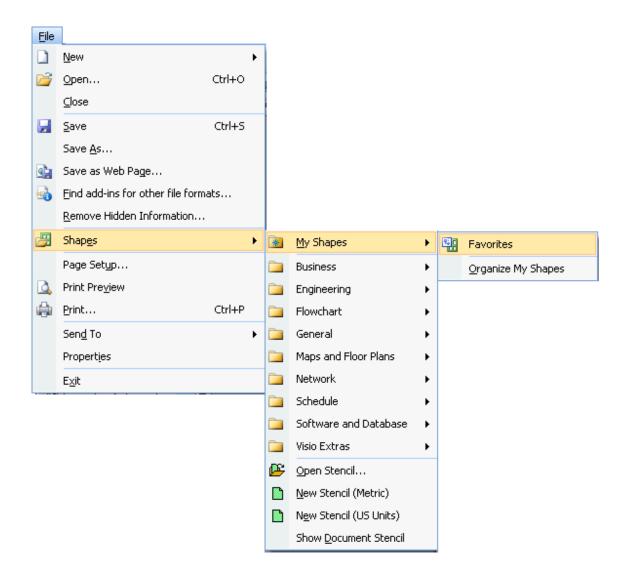
Adding Shapes From an Existing Stencil to Favourites

- Locate the shape (on any stencil).
- Right-click on the required shape.
- Select Add To My Shapes then Favourites:



## **Viewing Favourites**

• From the File menu, choose Shapes then My Shapes and Favourites:



• Favourites will open below your current stencils:

🗄 Backgrounds (Metric)	
(, (et al. (et a	
🖽 Borders and Titles (Metric)	
🖽 Basic Shapes (Metric)	
🖽 Favorites	
4 (Square)	<

• Shapes on this stencil can be used in exactly the same way as those from any other.

## Adding Shapes From A Drawing to Favourites

- View the Favourites as described in the previous point.
- Right-click on the title 'Favourites' and choose Edit Stencil.

🗄 Favorites		
	*	<u>E</u> dit Stencil
4 Square		Save
		Save <u>A</u> s
	F	Propert <u>i</u> es
		<u>V</u> iew ►
		Float <u>W</u> indow
	×	⊆lose

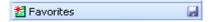
• A red star will now appear on the icon:

🐮 Favorites	

- From the drawing page, simple drag your shape onto the Favourites stencil.
- It will appear with a name such as 'Master.4'.
- Right-click the new 'master' and choose Rename if you want to change the name.

#### Saving Changes to Favourites

• Any time a new shape is added to the Favourites stencil, a disk icon will appear in the corner of the stencil as a reminder to save the changes:



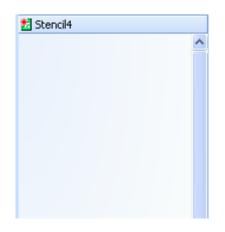
• Click onto this disk icon to save the changes. It will disappear once it has been clicked onto.

## **New Stencils**

Although the Favourites makes it easy to store and access shapes, other stencils can also be created.

#### Creating a New Stencil

- From the File menu, choose Shapes, then New Stencil.
- The Blank Stencil will appear:



# Adding Shapes to the New Stencil

• This can be done by dragging shapes onto the stencil, either from an existing stencil or from the drawing page.

Gemeinsam nachhaltig zum Erfolg.	Du bewegst.
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# Theme colours and Theme effects

## **Theme-** Colours

Once you have created you Visio drawing you can choose from a set of professionally designed, built-in theme colors, or create your own color scheme to match your company logo and branding. The theme colors that come with Visio match the theme colors in other 2007 Microsoft Office system programs, such as PowerPoint and Word.

- On the Formatting toolbar click the **Theme** button
- All available themes will be displayed in the Task Pane.

Theme - Color	rs ▼ ×
(	
Theme Colors	
Theme Effects	
Apply theme of	olors:
🗉 Built-In	^
None	Teat
Test	Text
Test	Test
Teat	Test
Triat	Tex
New Theme Colo	
Apply theme	to new shapes
Ø More about	themes

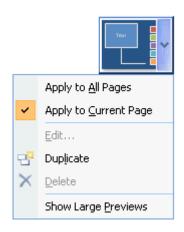
• Hover your mouse over the **Theme** to see its name.



• Click on the selected Theme to add it to the active page

#### OR

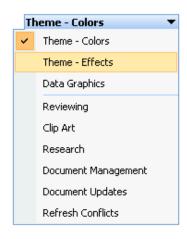
• Click on the arrow on the right hand site of the theme for the choice of applying it to the Current Page or All Pages in your drawing.



## **Theme-Effects**

You can make your drawings more visually consistent and appealing by applying a unified set of design elements for fonts, fills, shadows, lines, and connectors.

• Click on the Task pane name and select Theme- Effects option.



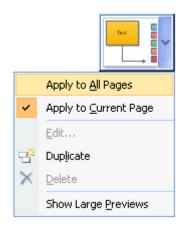
- The task pane will display a number of different effect options you can use for your drawing.
- Hover your mouse over the effect to see its name.



• Click on the selected Effect to add it to the active page

## OR

• Click on the arrow on the right hand site of the effect for the choice of applying it to the Current Page or All Pages in your drawing.



# 11 Printing

# **Print Preview**

It can be quite useful to see your drawing before you print it.

Choose **Print Preview** from the **File** menu.

## OR

- Choose the Print Preview icon iron the Standard Toolbar. •
- When you have finished previewing your drawing, choose **Close** from the **Print Preview** toolbar:







# Printing your Drawing

• From the File menu, select Print:

Print			×
Printer			
<u>N</u> ame:	\\LDN1PRN1\L03146	•	Properties
Status:	Ready		
Type:	HP LaserJet 8000 Series PC	1L 5e	
Where:	IT Helpdesk	Γ	Color as <u>b</u> lack
Comment	:	Г	Print to fi <u>l</u> e
Page range		Copies	
⊙ <u>A</u> II		Number of copies:	1 +
C Curre	nt page		
O Pages	: from 1 to 3	1 2 3	3
C Select	ijon		
C Curre	nt <u>v</u> iew		
2	Size to fit on one sheet		
2		ОК	Cancel

• The Page Range section gives the following choices:

All	Prints every page in the drawing file in the order in which they appear.
Current Page	Prints the currently displayed drawing page.
Pages:	Prints only the specific range of pages identified by the values you type in the <b>From</b> and <b>To</b> boxes.
Selection	Prints the currently selected shapes.
Current View	Prints the part of the drawing that shows in the program window.

• Make your choice and choose **OK**.

# 12 Visio & Other Applications

Visio drawings can be easily copied into other applications such as Word or PowerPoint.

- Select the shape (or shapes) on your Visio drawing. Remember **CTRL+A** is a quick way to select all shapes on a page.
- Copy these (using the Edit menu or toolbar icon).
- Go to your Word document (for example), and Paste.
- The shapes are automatically pasted as a grouped object to make it easier to move or resize them.





# 13 Keyboard Shortcuts

CTRL+A	Select all the shapes on the active drawing page.
CTRL+C	Copy the selection to the Clipboard.
CTRL+D	Duplicate the selection.
CTRL+G	Group the selected shapes.
CTRL+H	Flip the selected shape horizontally.
CTRL+J	Flip the selected shape vertically.
CTRL+L	Rotate the selected shape to the left.
CTRL+N	Open a new drawing based on the open drawing.
CTRL+O	Open an existing drawing.
CTRL+P	Open the Print dialog box.
CTRL+R	Rotate the selected shape to the right.
CTRL+S	Save the drawing.
CTRL+V	Paste the contents of the Clipboard.
CTRL+W	Zoom to show the whole page.
CTRL+X	Cut the selection to the Clipboard.
CTRL+Y	Reverse the action of the Undo command.
CTRL+Z	Undo the last action you performed.
CTRL+SHIFT+B	Send the selected shape to the back.
CTRL+SHIFT+F	Bring the selected shape to the front.
CTRL+SHIFT+U	Ungroup the selected group.
CTRL+ENTER	Insert the selected master shape into the drawing (from stencil).
CTRL+F4	Close the active drawing window.
CTRL+ drag shape	Copy the selected shape.
SHIFT+ drag shape	Move the selected shape in a straight line (up/down or left/right).
CTRL+SHIFT+ left mouse click	Zoom in at mouse pointer position.
CTRL+SHIFT+ right mouse click	Zoom out from mouse pointer position.
ALT+F6	Zoom in.
ALT+SHIFT+F6	Zoom out.
F4	Repeat the previous action.
F8	Open the Align Shapes dialog box.
F12	Open the Save As dialog box.